Author index

Adams III W. W. (*see* Demmig-Adams B.), 411.

Adcock M. D. (*see* Quick W. P.), 25.

Allen L. H. (*see* Baker J. T.), 231.

Amory A. M., Ford L., Pammenter & Cresswell C. F. The use of 3-amino-1,2,4-triazole to investigate the short-term effects of oxygen toxicity on carbon assimilation by *Pisum sativum* seedlings, 655.

Anderson J. M. (*see* Jordan B. R.), 91.

Appenroth K.-J., Augsten H. & Mohr H. Photophysiology of turion germination in *Spirodela polyrhiza* (L.) Schleiden. X. Role of nitrate in the phytochrome-mediated response, 743.

Arif I. (*see* Ryan P. R.), 675.

Arnold W. M. (*see* Rygol J.), 11.

Arredondo-Vega B. O. (*see* Band C. J.), 129.

Ashenden T. W., Baxter R. & Rafarel C. R. An inexpensive system for exposing plants in the field to elevated concentrations of CO_2, 365.

Ashworth E. N., Willard T. J. & Malone S. R. The relationship between vascular differentiation and the distribution of ice within Forsythia flower buds, 607.

Atkins R. S. (*see* Walsh K. B.), 849.

Augsten H. (*see* Appenroth K.-J.), 743.

Axelson R. D. (*see* Glenn E. P.), 711.

Azcón-Bieto J. (*see* Peñuelas J.), 485.

Baker J. T., Laugel F., Boote K. J. & Allen L. H., Jr. Effects of daytime carbon dioxide concentration on dark respiration in rice, 231.

Ball E. (*see* Franco A. C.), 821.

Band C. J., Arredondo-Vega B. O., Vazquez-Duhalt R. & Greppin H. Effect of salt-osmotic upshock on the edaphic microalga *Neochloris oleoabundans*, 129.

Barlow E. W. R. (*see* Conroy S. J.), 849.

Baxter R. (*see* Ashenden T. W.), 365.

Beevers H. (*see* Kwon D.-K.), 939.

Bengough A. G. (*see* Gordon D. C.), 123.

Bergkotte M. (*see* Poorter H.), 221.

Bethenod O. (*see* Tardieu F.), 193.

Bieleski R. L. & Läuchli A. Phosphate uptake, efflux and deficiency in the water fern, *Azolla*, 665.

Bisson M. A. (*see* Yao X.), 199.

Black R. A. (*see* Evans R. D.), 49.

Black T. A. (*see* Chen J. M.), 421.

Blumwald E. (*see* Colombo S. J.), 837.

Boote K. J. (*see* Baker J. T.), 231.

Borland A. M. (*see* Maxwell C.), 37.

Bréda N. (*see* Epron D.), 809.

Briggs W. R. What remains of the Cholodny-Went theory? It's alive and well in maize, 763.

Broadmeadow M. S. J. (*see* Maxwell C.), 37.

Bruinsma J. What remains of the Cholodny-Went theory? A phantom in phototropism, 765.

Brzezicki L. J. (*see* Yao X.), 199.

Bunce J. A. Stomatal conductance, photosynthesis and respiration of temperature deciduous tree seedlings grown outdoors at an elevated concentration of carbon dioxide, 541.

Busso C. A. & Richards J. H. Diurnal variation in the temperature response of leaf extension of the two bunchgrass species in the field, 855.

Cakmak I. & Marschner H. Magnesium deficiency enhances resistance to praquat toxicity in bean leaves, 955.

Carter J. V. (*see* Chu B.), 307.

Chaves M. M. (*see* Quick W. P.), 25.

Chen J. M. & Black T. A. Defining leaf area index for non-flat leaves, 421.

Chow W. S. (*see* Jordan B. R.), 91.

Chu B., Xin Z., Li P. H. & Carter J. V. Depolymerization of cortical microtubules is not a primary cause of chilling injury in corn (*Zea mays* L. cv Black Mexican Sweet) suspension culture cells, 307.

Clarkson D. T., Jones L. H. P. & Purves J. V. Absorption of nitrate and ammonium ions by *Lolium perenne* from flowing solution cultures at low root temperatures, 99.

Coley P. D. (*see* Kursar T. A.), 901.

Colombo S. J. & Blumwald E. Electrical impedance of white spruce shoots in relation to pressure-volume analysis and free sugar content, 837.

Comparini C. (*see* Pandolfini T.), 719.

Conroy S. J., Milham P. J. & Barlow E. W. R. Effect of nitrogen and phosphorus availability on the growth response of *Eucalyptus grandis* to high CO_2, 849.

Cooper T. A. (*see* Ehleringer J. R.), 301.

Cortes P. M. Analysis of the electrical coupling of root cells: implications for ion transport and the existence of an osmotic pump, 351.

Cresswell C. F. (*see* Amory A. M.), 655.

Crisosto G. M. (*see* Meinzer F. C.), 471.

Crowe J. H. (*see* Hoekstra F. A.), 601.

Crowe L. M. (*see* Hoekstra F. A.), 601.

Cure J. D. (*see* Rodgers H. H.), 749.

David M. (*see* Quick W. P.), 25.

Davies W. J. (*see* Tardieu F.), 185.

Davies W. J. (*see* Tardieu F.), 193.

Dawson T. E. (*see* Ehleringer J. R.), 1073.

Day T. A. (*see* DeLucia E. H.), 921.

De Greef J. A. (*see* Dedonder A.), 479.

Dedonder A., Rethy R., Fredericq H. & De Greef J. A. Phytochrome-mediated changes in the ATP content of *Kalanchoë blossfeldiana* seeds, 479.

DeLucia E. H., Day T. A. & Vogelman T. C. Ultraviolet-B and visible light penetration into needles of two species of subalpine conifers during foliar development, 921.

Delves A. C., Higgins A. & Gresshoff P. Shoot apex removal does not alter autoregulation of nodulation in soybean, 249.

Demmig-Adams B. & Adams III W. W. Carotenoid composition in sun and shade leaves of plants with different life forms, 411.

Dixon M. A. (*see* Johnson R. W.), 947.

Dreyer E. (*see* Epron D.), 809.

Dring M. J. (*see* Forster R. M.), 241.

Dunn M. A. (*see* Hughes M. A.), 861.

Ehleringer J. R. & Cooper T. A. On the role of orientation in reducing photoinhibitory damage in photosynthetic-twig desert shrubs, 301.

Ehleringer J. R. & Dawson T. E. Water uptake by plants: perspectives from stable isotope composition, 1073.

Ehleringer J. R. (*see* Flanagan L. B.), 831.

Epron D., Dreyer E. & Bréda N. Photosynthesis of oak trees [*Quercus petraea* (Matt.) Liebl.] during drought under field conditions: diurnal course of net CO_2 assimilation and photochemical efficiency of photosystem II, 809.

Ertel J., Paretzke H. G. & Ziegler H. ^{137}Cs penetration by contact

exchange through isolated plant cuticles: cuticles as asymmetric transport membranes, 211.
Evans M. L. What remains of the Cholodny-Went theory? 767.
Evans R. D., Black R. A., Loescher W. H. & Fellows R. J. Osmotic relations of the drought-tolerant shrub *Artemisia tridentata* in response to water stress, 49.

Farquhar G. D. (*see* Lloyd J.), 873.
Fellows R. J. (*see* Evans R. D.), 49.
Firn R. What remains of the Cholodny-Went theory? Which one? 769.
Flanagan L. B., Ehleringer J. R. & Marshall J. D. Differential uptake of summer precipitation among co-occurring trees and shrubs in a pinyon-juniper woodland, 831.
Ford L. (*see* Amory A. M.), 655.
Forseth I. N. (*see* Kao W.-Y.), 703.
Forster R. M. & Dring M. J. Interactions of blue light and inorganic carbon supply in the control of light-saturated photosynthesis in brown algae, 241.
Franco A. C., Ball E. & Lüttge U. Differential effects of drought and light levels on accumulation of citric and malic acids during CAM in *Clusias*, 821.
Fredericq H. (*see* Dedonder A.), 479.
Fry B. (*see* Trust B. A.), 1105.
Fryer M. L. The antioxidant effects of thylakoid Vitamin E (α-tocopherol), 381.

Gaál I. (*see* Lehoczki E.), 531.
Gabbrielli R. (*see* Pandolfini T.), 719.
Gamalei Y. V. (*see* Van Bel A. J. E.), 265.
Garcia-Moya E. (*see* Nobel P. S.), 329.
Geng X. M. (*see* Laroche A.), 439.
Gersani M. & Sachs T. Developmental correlations between roots in heterogeneous environments, 463.
Glenn E. P., Watson M. C., O'Leary J. W. & Axelson R. D. Comparison of salt tolerance and osmotic adjustment of low-sodium and high-sodium subspecies of the C_4 halophyte, *Atriplex canescens*, 711.
Godwin P. B. (*see* Shepherd V. A.), 137.
Godwin P. B. (*see* Shepherd V. A.), 152.
Goldstein G. (*see* Meinzer F. C.), 471.
Gollan T., Schurr U. & Schulze E.-D. Stomatal response to drying soil in relation to changes in the xylem sap composition of *Helianthus annuus*. I. The concentration of cations, anions, amino acids in, and pH of, the xylem sap, 551
Gollan T. (*see* Schurr U.), 561.
González-Utor A. L. (*see* Sánchez-Aguayo I.), 867.
Gordon D. C., Hettiaratchi D. R. P., Bengough A. G. & Young I. M. Non-destructive analysis of root growth in porous media, 123.
Gow N. A. R. (*see* Morris B. M.), 645.
Grantz D. A. (*see* Meinzer F. C.), 471.
Greppin H. (*see* Band C. J.), 129.
Gresshoff P. (*see* Delves A. C.), 249.
Griffiths H. Carbon isotope discrimination and the integration of carbon assimilation pathways in terrestrial CAM plants, 1051.
Griffiths H. (*see* Maxwell C.), 37.
Guy R. (*see* Vonshak A.), 613.

Handley L. L. & Raven J. A. The use of natural abundance of nitrogen isotopes in plant physiology and ecology, 965.
Harley P. C., Thomas R. B., Reynolds J. F. & Strain B. R. Modelling photosynthesis of cotton grown in elevated CO_2, 271.
Hartung W. (*see* Malsy S.), 519.
Harvey D. M. R. (*see* Pihakaski-Maunsbach K.), 586.
He J. (*see* Jordan B. R.), 91.
Hecks B., Hejnowicz Z. & Sievers A. Spontaneous oscillations of extracellular electrical potentials measured on *Lepidium sativum* L. roots, 115.
Hejnowicz Z. (*see* Hecks B.), 115.
Henderson S. A. (*see* Peisker M.), 987.
Hertel R. What remains of the Cholodny-Went theory? All, but it is only a partial answer within the larger mechanism of tropism, 771.
Hettiaratchi D. R. P. (*see* Gordon D. C.), 123.
Higgins A. (*see* Delves A. C.), 249.
Hinckley T. M. (*see* Salleo S.), 491.
Hoekstra F. A., Crowe J. H., Crowe L. M., van Roekel T. & Vermeer E. Do phospholipids and sucrose determine membrane phase transitions in dehydrating pollen species? 601.
Hofmann B. (*see* Schäfer C.), 343.
Holbrook N. M. & Sinclair T. R. Water balance in the arborescent palm, *Sabal palmetto*. I. Stem structure, tissue water release properties and leaf epidermal structure, 393.
Holbrook N. M. & Sinclair T. R. Water balance in the arborescent palm, *Sabal palmetto*. II. Transpiration and stem water storage, 401.
Homann P. H. (*see* Muslin E. H.), 81.
Hughes M. A., Dunn M. A., Pearce R. S., White A. J. & Zhang L. An abscisic-acid-responsive, low temperature barley gene has homology with a maize phospholipid transfer protein, 861.

Idso S. B. & Kimball B. A. Seasonal fine-root biomass development of sour orange trees grown in atmospheres of ambient and elevated CO_2 concentration, 337.
Iino M. What remains of the Cholodny-Went theory? Lateral auxin translocation as a key step mediating light-gradient perception and phototropic differential growth, 773.
Iwasaki N. (*see* Okazaki Y.), 61.

Jansson S. Cytokinins and tRNAs: arguments against a hypothesis of cytokinin action, 503.
Jarvis M. C. Self-assembly of plant cell walls, 1.
Johnson R. W., Dixon M. A. & Lee D. R. Water relations of the tomato during fruit growth, 947.
Jones A. M. What remains of the Cholodny-Went theory? Assymetric redistribution of auxin need only occur over the distance of one cell width, 775.
Jones L. H. P. (*see* Clarkson D. T.), 99.
Jordan B. R., He J., Chow W. S. & Anderson J. M. Changes in mRNA levels and polypeptide subunits of ribulose-1,5-bisphosphate carboxylase in response to supplementary ultraviolet-B radiation, 91.

Kao W.-Y. & Forseth I. N. Diurnal leaf movement, chlorophyll fluorescence and carbon assimilation in soybean grown under nitrogen and water availabilities, 703.
Katerji N. (*see* Tardieu F.), 193.
Keeley J. E. & Sandquist D. R. Carbon: freshwater plants, 1021.
Kikuta S. B. (*see* Salleo S.), 491.
Kimball B. A. (*see* Idso S. B.), 337.
Kluge M. (*see* Malsy S.), 519.
Koerselman-Kooij J. W. (*see* Wolswinkel P.), 617.
Kriedmann P. E. (*see* Lloyd J.), 873.
Kursar T. A. & Coley P. D. The consequences of delayed greening during leaf development for light absorption and light use efficiency, 901.
Kwon D.-K. & Beevers H. Growth of of *Sesbana rostrata* (Brem) with stem nodules under controlled conditions, 939.

Laroche A., Geng X. M. & Singh J. Differentiation of freezing tolerance and vernalization responses in Cruciferae exposed to a

low temperature, 439.
Larsson M. Translocation of nitrogen in osmotically stressed wheat seedlings, 447.
Laskay G. (*see* Lehoczki E.), 531.
Läuchli A. (*see* Bieleski R. L.), 665.
Laugel F. (*see* Baker J. T.), 231.
Lee D. R. (*see* Johnson R. W.), 947.
Leegood R. C. (*see* Quick W. P.), 25.
Lehoczki E., Laskay G., Gaál I. & Szigeti Z. Mode of action of paraquat in leaves of paraquat-resistant *Conyza canadensis* (L.) Cronq., 531.
Leopold A. C. What remains of the Cholodny-Went theory? Valid but not universal, 777.
Li P. H. (*see* Chu B.), 307.
Lin C. H. & Lin C. H. Physiological adaptation of waxapple to waterlogging, 321.
Lin C. H. (*see* Lin C. H.), 321.
Lloyd J., Syvertsen J. P., Kriedmann P. E. & Farquhar G. D. Low conductances for CO_2 diffusion from stomata to the sites of carboxylation in leaves of woody species, 873.
Lo Gullo M. A. & Salleo S. Water storage in the wood and xylem cavitation in 1-year-old twigs of *Populus deltoides* Batr., 431.
Lo Gullo M. A. (*see* Salleo S.), 491.
Loescher W. H. (*see* Evans R. D.), 49.
Low C. S. (*see* Walsh K. B.), 849.
Lüttge U. (*see* Franco A. C.), 821.

Maberly S. C. Carbonate ions appear to neither inhibit nor stimulate use of bicarbonate ions in photosynthesis by *Ulva lactuca*, 255.
McCrimmon J. N. (*see* Rodgers H. H.), 749.
McDavid C. R. (*see* Maxwell C.), 37.
McDonald A. J. S. (*see* Petterson R.), 911.
McDonald A. J. S. (*see* Sands R.), 107.
Madhavan S. (*see* O'Leary M. H.), 1099.
Malone S. R. (*see* Ashworth E. N.), 607.
Malsy S., van Bel A. J. E., Kluge M., Hartung W. & Ullrich C. I. Induction of crown galls by *Agrobacterium tumefaciens* (strain C58) reverses assimilate translocation and accumulation in *Kalanchoe daigremontiana*, 519.
Marschner H. (*see* Cakmak I.), 955.
Marshall J. D. (*see* Flanagan L. B.), 831.
Martin G. J., Martin M. L. & Zhang B.-L. Site-specific natural isotope fractionation of hydrogen in plant products studied by nuclear magnetic resonance, 1037.
Martin M. L. (*see* Martin G. J.), 1037.
Masterson C., Wood C. & Thomas D. R. β-oxidation enzymes and the carnitine-dependent oxidation of palmitate and palmitoyl CoA in mitochondria from avocado, 313.
Maxwell C., Griffiths H., Borland A. M., Broadmeadow M. S. J. & McDavid C. R. Photoinhibitory responses of the epiphytic bromeliad *Guzmania monostachia* during the dry season in Trinidad maintain photochemical integrity under adverse conditions, 37.
Meinzer F. C., Goldstein G., Neufeld H. S., Grantz D. A. & Crisosto G. M. Hydraulic architecture of sugarcane in relation to patterns of water use during plant development, 471.
Merckx R. (*see* Smolders E.), 795.
Milham P. J. (*see* Conroy S. J.), 849.
Mohr H. (*see* Appenroth K.-J.), 743.
Morris B. M., Reid B. & Gow N. A. R. Electrotaxis of zoospores of *Phytophthora palmivora* at physiologically relevant field strengths, 645.
Muslin E. H. & Homann P. H. Light as a hazard for the dessiccation-resistant 'resurrection' fern *Polypodium polypodioides* L., 81.

Nantawisarakul T. & Newman I. A. Growth and gravitropism of corn roots in solution, 693.
Neufeld H. S. (*see* Meinzer F. C.), 471.
Newman I. A. (*see* Nantawisarakul T.), 693.
Newman I. A. (*see* Ryan P. R.), 675.
Nilsen E. T. The influence of water stress on leaf and stem photosynthesis in *Spartium junceum* L., 457.
Nobel P. S., García-Moya E. & Quero E. High annual productivity of certain agaves and cacti under cultivation, 329.

Okazaki Y. & Iwasaki N. Net efflux of Cl^- during hypotonic turgor regulation in a brackish water alga *Lamprothamnium*, 61.
O'Leary J. W. (*see* Glenn E. P.), 711.
O'Leary M. H., Madhavan S. & Paneth P. Physical and chemical basis of carbon isotope fractionation in plants, 1099.
Overall R. L. (*see* Reid R. J.), 507.

Palmer S. (*see* Tardieu F.), 193.
Pammenter N. W. (*see* Amory A. M.), 655.
Pandolfini T., Gabbrielli R. & Comparini C. Nickel toxicity and peroxidase activity in seedlings of *Triticum aestivum* L., 719.
Paneth P. (*see* O'Leary M. H.), 1099.
Paretzke H. G. (*see* Ertel J.), 211.
Passaharino J. A. (*see* Quick W. P.), 25.
Pearce D. W. (*see* Singh S.), 373.
Pearce R. S. (*see* Hughes M. A.), 861.
Pearcy R. W. (*see* Pons T. L.), 569.
Pearcy R. W. (*see* Pons T. L.), 577.
Peisker M. & Henderson S. A. Carbon: terrestrial C_4 plants, 987.
Peñuelas J. & Azcón-Bieto J. Changes in leaf $\Delta^{13}C$ of herbarium plant species during the last 3 centuries of CO_2 increase, 485.
Pereira J. S. (*see* Quick W. P.), 25.
Peterson C. M. (*see* Rodgers H. H.), 749.
Petterson R. & McDonald A. J. S. Effects of elevated carbon dioxide concentration on photosynthesis and growth of small birch plants (*Betula pendula* Roth.) at optimal nutrition, 911.
Pihakaski-Maunsbach K. & Harvey D. M. R. X-ray microanalytical (EDX) investigation of potassium distributions in mesophyll cells of non-acclimated and cold-acclimated rye leaves, 586.
Pilet P. E. What remains of the Cholodny-Went theory? IAA in growing and gravireacting maize roots, 779.
Poff K. L. What remains of the Cholodny-Went theory? Present status, 781.
Pons T. L., Pearcy R. W. & Seemann J. R. Photosynthesis in flashing light in soybean leaves grown in different conditions. I. Photosynthetic induction state and regulation of ribulose-1,5-bisphosphate carboxylase activity, 569.
Pons T. L. & Pearcy R. W. Photosynthesis in flashing light in soybean leaves grown in different conditions. II. Lightfleck utilization efficiency, 577.
Poorter H. & Bergkotte M. Chemical composition of 24 wild species differing in relative growth rate, 221.
Powell C. E. (*see* Ryle G. J. A.), 593.
Preston T. The measurement of stable isotope natural abundance variations, 1091.
Purves J. V. (*see* Clarkson D. T.), 99.

Quero E. (*see* Nobel P. S.), 329.
Quick W. P., Chaves M. M., Wendler R., David M., Rodrigues M. L., Passaharino J. A., Pereira J. S., Adcock M. D., Leegood R. C. & Stitt M. The effect of water stress on photosynthetic carbon metabolism in four species grown under field conditions, 25.

Rafarel C. R. (*see* Ashenden T. W.), 365.

Raven J. A. Present and potential uses of the natural abundance of stable isotopes in plant science, with illustrations from the marine environment, 1083.
Raven J. A. (*see* Handley L. L.), 965.
Reid B. (*see* Morris B. M.), 645.
Reid R. J. & Overall R. L. Intercellular communication in *Chara*: factors affecting transnodal electrical resistance and solute factors, 507.
Rengel Z. Disturbance of cell Ca^{2+} homeostasis as a primary trigger of Al toxicity syndrome, 931.
Rengel Z. The role of calcium in salt toxicity, 625.
Rethy R. (*see* Dedonder A.), 479.
Reynolds J. F. (*see* Harley P. C.), 271.
Richards J. H. (*see* Busso C. A.), 855.
Richter H. (*see* Salleo S.), 491.
Ritchie R. J. Kinetics of chloride transport in the cyanobacterium *Synechococcus* R-2 (*Anacystis nidulans*, *S. leopoliensis*) PCC 179, 7942, 179.
Ritchie R. J. The cyanobacterium *Synechococcus* R-2 (*Anacystis nidulans*, *S. leopoliensis*) PCC 7942 has a sodium-dependent chloride transporter, 163.
Rodgers H. H., Peterson C. M., McCrimmon J. N. & Cure J. D. Response of plant roots to elevated atmospheric carbon dioxide, 749.
Rodrigues M. L. (*see* Quick W. P.), 25.
Roux S. J. What remains of the Cholodny-Went theory? Riding the transduction train to the answer, 783.
Ryan P. R., Newman I. A. & Arif I. Rapid calcium exchange for protons and potassium in cell walls of *Chara*, 675.
Rygol J., Arnold W. M. & Zimmermann U. Zinc and salinity effects on membrane transport in *Chara connivens*, 11.
Ryle G. J. A. & Powell C. E. The influence of elevated CO_2 and temperature on biomass production of continuously defoliated white clover, 593.

Sachs T. (*see* Gersani M.), 463.
Salisbury F. B. What remains of the Cholodny-Went theory? A potential role for changing sensitivity to auxin, 785.
Salleo S., Hinckley T. M., Kikuta S. B., Lo Gullo M. A., Weilgony P., Yoon T.-M. & Richter H. A method for introducing xylem emboli *in situ*: experiments with a field-grown tree, 491.
Salleo S. (*see* Lo Gullo M. A.), 431.
Salminen S. O. (*see* Streeter J. G.), 735.
Sánchez-Aguayo I. & González-Utor A. L. Quantitative determination of changes induced by NaCl in vacuoles and cellar size of *Lycopersicon esculentum* root cells, 867.
Sandquist D. R. (*see* Keeley J. E.), 1021.
Sands R., McDonald A. J. S. & Stradenberg I. An evaluation of techniques for measuring yield turgor in excised *Salix* leaves, 107.
Sawhney V. K. (*see* Singh S.), 373.
Schäfer C., Simper H. & Hofmann B. Glucose feeding results in coordinated changes of chlorophyll content, ribulose-1, 5-bisphosphate carboxylase-oxygenase activity and photosynthetic potential in photoautotrophic suspension cultured cells of *Chenopodium rubrum*, 343.
Schulte P. J. The units of currency for plant water status, 7.
Schulze E.-D. (*see* Schurr U.), 551.
Schulze E.-D. (*see* Schurr U.), 561.
Schurr U., Gollan T. & Schulze E.-D. Stomatal response to drying soil in relation to changes in the xylem sap composition of *Helianthus annuus*. II. Stomatal sensitivity to abscisic imported from the xylem sap, 561.
Schurr U., (*see* Schurr U.), 551.
Schwenke H. & Wagner E. A new concept in root exudation, 289.
Scott T. K. What remains of the Cholodny-Went theory? Some cause and effect relationships in root gravitropism, 787.
Seemann J. R. (*see* Pons T. L.), 569.
Seivers A. & Zieschang H. E. What remains of the Cholodny-Went theory? It does not fit the growth pattern of cells during bending of a root, 789.
Senden M. H. M. N., Van Paassen F. J. M., Van der Meer A. J. G. M. & Wolterbeek H. Th. Cadmium — citric acid — xylem cell wall interactions in tomato plants, 71.
Shepherd V. A. & Godwin P. B. Seasonal patterns of cell-to-cell communication in *Chara corallina* Klein ex Willd. I. Cell-to-cell communication in vegetative lateral branches during winter and spring, 137.
Shepherd V. A. & Godwin P. B. Seasonal patterns of cell-to-cell communication in *Chara corallina* Klein ex Willd. II. Cell-to-cell communication during the development of antitherida, 151.
Sievers A. (*see* Hecks B.), 115.
Simper H. (*see* Schäfer C.), 343.
Sinclair T. R. (*see* Holbrook N. M.), 393.
Sinclair T. R. (*see* Holbrook N. M.), 401.
Singh J. (*see* Laroche A.), 439.
Singh S., Sawhney V. K. & Pearce D. W. Temperature effects on endogenous indole-3-acetic acid levels in leaves and stamens of the normal and male sterile 'stamenless-2' mutant of tomato (*Lycopersicon esculentum* Mill.), 373.
Smith F. A. (*see* Whittington J.), 727.
Smolders E. & Merckx R. Growth and root:shoot partitioning of spinach plants as affected by nitrogen supply, 795.
Stadenberg I. (*see* Sands R.), 107.
Stitt M. (*see* Quick W. P.), 25.
Strain B. R. (*see* Harley P. C.), 271.
Streeter J. G. & Salminen S. O. Evidence supporting a non-phloem source of water for export of solutes in the xylem of soybean root nodules, 735.
Syvertsen J. P. (*see* Lloyd J.), 873.
Szigeti Z. (*see* Lehoczki E.), 531.

Tardieu F., Zhang J., Katerji N., Bethenod O., Palmer S. & Davies W. J. Xylem ABA controls the stomatal conductance of field-grown maize subjected to compaction or soil drying, 193.
Tardieu F., Zhang J. & Davies W. J. What information is conveyed by an ABA signal from maize roots in drying field soil, 185.
Thomas D. R. (*see* Masterson C.), 313.
Thomas R. B. (*see* Harley P. C.), 271.
Trewavas A. J. What remains of the Cholodny-Went theory? Introduction, 761.
Trewavas A. J. What remains of the Cholodny-Went theory? A summing up, 793.
Trust B. A. & Fry B. Stable sulphur isotopes in plants, 1105.
Tsai Y.-Z. (*see* Wu F.-S.), 685.
Tyree M. T. (*see* Tyree M. T.), 633.

Ullrich C. I. (*see* Malsy S.), 519.

Van Bel A. J. E. & Gamalei Y. V. Ecophysiology of phloem loading in source leaves, 265.
van Bel A. J. E. (*see* Malsy S.), 519.
Van der Meer A. J. G. M. (*see* Senden M. H. M. N.), 71.
Van Paassen F. J. M. (*see* Senden M. H. M. N.), 71.
van Roekel T. (*see* Hoekstra F. A.), 601.
Vazquez-Duhalt R. (*see* Band C. J.), 129.
Vermeer E. (*see* Hoekstra F. A.), 601.
Vogelman T. C. (*see* DeLucia E. H.), 921.
von Caemmerer S. Carbon isotope discrimination in C_3-C_4 intermediates, 1063.
Vonshak A. & Guy R. Photoadaptation, photoinhibition and productivity in the blue-green alga, *Spirulina plantensis* grown out-

doors, 613.

Wagner E. (*see* Schwenke H.), 289.
Walsh K. B., Atkins R. S. & Low C. S. Vascular anatomy of fabaceous nodules of determinate growth, 849.
Watson M. C. (*see* Glenn E. P.), 711.
Wayne R. What remains of the Cholodny-Went theory? While there is probable cause to take it to court, there is not a preponderance of evidence to throw it out, 791.
Weilgony P. (*see* Salleo S.), 491.
Wendler R. (*see* Quick W. P.), 25.
White A. J. (*see* Hughes M. A.), 861.
Whittington J. & Smith F. A. Calcium-salinity interactions affect ion transport in *Chara corallina*, 727.
Willard T. J. (*see* Ashworth E. N.), 607.
Wolswinkel P. & Koerselman-Kooij J. W. Effect of a pretreatment of seed coats with a low osmolality solution on subsequent [^{14}C] sucrose transport into attached empty ovules of pea, 617.
Wolterbeek H. Th. (*see* Senden M. H. M. N.), 71.
Wood C. (*see* Masterson C.), 313.
Wu F.-S. & Tsai Y.-Z. Evacuolation and enucleation of mesophyll protoplasts in self-generating percoll gradients, 685.
Xin Z. (*see* Chu B.), 307.

Yakir D. Variations in the natural abundance of oxygen-18 and deuterium in plant carbohydrates, 1005.
Yang S. & Tyree M. T. A theoretical model of hydraulic conductivity recovery from embolism with comparison to experimental data on *Acer saccharum*, 633.
Yao X., Bisson M. A. & Brzezicki L. J. ATP-driven proton pumping in two species of *Chara* differing in salt tolerance, 199.
Yoon T.-M. (*see* Salleo S.), 491.
Young I. M. (*see* Gordon D. C.), 123.

Zhang B.-L. (*see* Martin G. J.), 1037.
Zhang J. (*see* Tardieu F.), 185.
Zhang J. (*see* Tardieu F,), 193.
Zhang L.(*see* Hughes M. A.), 861.
Ziegler H. (*see* Ertel J.), 211.
Zieschang H. E. (*see* Seivers A.), 789.
Zimmermann U. (*see* Rygol J.), 11.

Subject index

ABA, 185, 193, 307.
Abies lasiocarpa, 921.
Abscisic acid, 561, 861:
  import, 561.
Acer rubrum, 541.
Acer saccharinum, 541.
Acer saccharum, 633.
Acid growth, 675.
Action potentials, 137.
Agave mapisaga, 329.
Agave salmiana, 329.
Agropyron desertorum, 855.
Air seeding, 491.
α-tocopherol, 381.
Aluminium toxicity, 931.
Amino acids, 99, 551, 1037.
Aminotriazole, 655.
Ammonium, 675:
  assimilation, 965.
Anastomosis, 849.
Annonaceae, 901.
Antioxidants, 381, 955:
  systems, 655.
Apoplastic phloem loading, 265.
Applied electrical field, 645.
Aquatic plants, 1021.
Arecaceae, 393, 401.
Aridlands, 831.
Artemisia tridentata, 49.
Asteraceae, 49, 301.
Asymmetry, 211.
Atmospheric carbon dioxide concentration, 485, 541.
ATP, 479.
Atrazine resistance, 531.
Atriplex canescene ssp.:
  canescens, 711;
  linearis, 711;
  macropoda, 711.
Avocado pear, 313.
Azolla mexicana, 665.

Ballotini, 123.
Barley, 861.
Basket willow, 491.
β-oxidation (enzyme location), 313.
Betula pendula, 911.
Bicarbonate assimilation, 1021.
Big Sagebrush, 49.
Biomass, 613.
Birch, 911.
Blue light, 241.
Blue-green algae, 613.
Brassica, 685.
Brassicaceae, 115
Bromeliad, 25.
Brown algae, 241.
Br^-, 179.
Bubble dissolution, 633.
Buffering capacity, 551.
Bunchgrasses, 855.

C_3-C_4 intermediates, 1063.
C_4, 1021:
  plants, 987.
^{14}C assimilate flow, 519.
Cabbage palm, 393, 401.
Cadmium, 71.
Calcium, 561, 625, 675, 693, 727:
  homeostasis, 931.
Calmodulin, 931.
CAM, 821, 1021.
Capacitance, 401.
Carbohydrates, 1005, 1037.
Carbon:
  budget, 283;
  dioxide, 231, 337;
  isotope:
    discrimination, 485, 873, 987, 1051, 1063;
    fractionation, 1099;
  partitioning, 25.
Carotenoids, 411.
Cation content, 711.
Cavitation, 491.
cDNA, 861.
Cell:
  composition, 129;
  suspension culture, 343;
  volume, 867;
  wall, 1, 675.
Cellulose, 1, 1005.
Cell-cell communication, 137, 151.
Chara, 199, 675.
Chara buckellii, 199.
Chara connivens Salzmann, 11.
Chara corallina, 137, 151, 199, 507, 727.
Characeae, 11, 61, 151, 199.
Charophyte, 61, 507.
Chemical composition, 221.
Chenopodiaceae, 711, 795.
Chenopodium rubrum, 343.
Cherry, 211.
Chilling, 307.
Chirality, 1037.
Chlorophyll, 901.
  destruction, 955.
  fluorescence, 809.
Chlorophyll a fluorescence, 703.
Chlorophyta, 255.
Chloroplast:
  development, 901;
  partial pressure of CO_2, 873.
Citric acid, 71.
Citrus aurantium, 337.
Citrus limon, 873.
Citrus paradisi, 873.
Climate change, 541.
Clusia, 821.
Cl^-, 163, 179:
  efflux, 61.
CO_2, 337:
  assimilation, 271;
  concentrating mechanisms, 1083;
  concentration, 987;
  diffusion, 1083:

conductance, 873;
enrichment, 365, 749, 843;
isotopes, 1083;
losses from bundle sheath cells, 987;
uptake, 329.
CO_3^{2-}, 255.
Codon usage, 503.
Cold acclimation, 585, 861.
Compatible solutes, 49.
Competitive inhibition, 179.
Compositae, 531, 551, 561.
Conductivity recovery, 633.
Construction costs, 221.
Contact exchange, 211.
Continuous defoliation, 593.
Continuous flow-IRMS, 1091.
Conyza canadensis, 531.
Corn, 307, 693.
Correlative inhibition, 463.
Coryphoideae, 393, 401.
Cotton, 271.
Crassulaceae, 479.
Crassulacean acid metabolism, 1051.
Cress, 115.
Cruciferae, 439.
^{137}Cs penetration, 211.
Culture conditions, 939.
Cyanobacteria, 163, 179, 503.
Cytokinin, 503.
$^{13}C/^{12}C$ ratios, 831.

Deficiency, 665.
Defoliation, 855.
Delayed greening, 901.
Dentrification, 965.
Desert, 301:
alga, 129.
Desiccation, 601.
Deuterium, 1005, 1037.
Diazotrophy, 965.
DNA restriction, 439.
Donnan, 675.
Drought, 809:
tolerance, 49.
Dry matter, 947:
partitioning, 911.
Dry season, 25.
Dual batch inlet, 1091.
D/H, 1073:
ratios, 831.

Ecophysiology, 265.
Efflux, 665.
Elasticity, 7.
Electrical:
impedance, 837;
oscillations (root), 115.
Electrochemical equilibria, 163.
Electrogenic pump, 351.
Electron microscopy, 585.
Elevated:
CO_2, 593, 911;
temperature, 593.
Ellipsoidal distribution, 421.
Embolism, 633.
Endodermis, 849.
Energy metabolism, 479.
Enucleation, 685.
Environmental:
effects, 1005;
stress, 1051.
Enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay, 373.
Epidermal conductance, 393.
Epidermis, 921.
Epiphyte, 25.
Ethane production, 531.
Eucalyptus, 25:
grandis, 843.
Evacuolation, 685.
Exponential nutrient addition, 795.
Exposure chamber, 365.
Extracellular potential (root), 115.
Exudation pulses, 289.

Fabaceae, 455, 703, 849.
Fern physiology, 665.
Fibre optic microprobe, 921.
Fluorescence induction, 531.
Fluorescent probes, 151.
Foliage, 921.
Food webs, 1083.
Forsythia, 607.
Forsythia × *intermedia*, 607.
Fourwing saltbush, 711.
Free sugars, 837.
Freezing:
damage, 585;
injury, 607;
tolerance, 439.
FTIR, 601.

Gadolinium, 289.
Gas chromatography-mass spectrometry, 373.
GC-biased monocot genes, 503.
Gene expression, 91.
Germination, 743.
Glacial CO_2 drawdown, 1083.
Global change, 337.
Glycine max (L.) Merr., 249, 569, 577, 703, 735, 749.
Gossypium hirsutum L., 271.
Grafting, 249.
Gramineae, 99, 585, 855.
Grapefruit, 873.
Gravitropism, 693.
Great duckweed, 743.
Greenhouse effect, 337, 485.
Ground water, 1073.
Growth, 593, 911:
rate (root), 115;
substances, 625.
Guaiacol peroxidases, 719.

Halophytes, 711.
HCO_3^-, 255.
Helianthus, 25:
annuus L., 551, 561.
Heliotropism, 703.
Herbaria, 485.
Heterogenous environments, 463.
High light stress, 411.
Hordeum vulgare L., 861.
Hormone-dependent phloem induction, 519.

Horseweed, 531.
Hydraulic conductivity, 11, 471, 491.
Hydrogen:
  isotope, 1073;
  peroxide, 655.
Hymenoclea salsola, 301.

Indole-3-acetic acid, 373.
Infra-red, 123.
Inhibitors, 163.
Inorganic carbon, 241, 255.
Interspecific variation, 221.
Ion:
  channels, 289;
  exchange, 71;
  transport, 61;
  uptake, 351.
Ionic composition, 551.
Irradiance, 987.
Isolated cuticles, 211.
Isotope:
  fractionation, 965, 1021, 1005, 1099;
  heterogeneity, 1005;
  ratio mass spectrometry (IRMS), 1091.
Isotopic heterogeneity, 1005.

Kalanchoë blossfeldiana, 479.
Km, 179.

Laminaria digitata, 241.
Lamprothamnium succinctum, 61.
Lauraceae, 313.
Leaf:
  angle, 901;
  area index, 329, 421;
  canopy, 577;
  development, 901;
  extension, 855;
  growth, 107, 855;
  rehydration, 431;
  shape, 421;
  water potential, 185, 193.
Legume nodule, 849.
Leguminosae, 569, 577, 849.
Lemnaceae, 743.
Lemon, 873.
Lepidium sativum L., 115.
Ligand exchange, 71.
Light:
  absorption, 901;
  climate, 569, 577;
  gaps, 901;
  penetration, 921;
  use efficiency, 901.
Lightfleck utilization, 577.
Light-stimulated recovery of functional activity, 531.
Linolenic acid (content), 601.
Lipid oxidation, 381.
Lolium perenne, 99.
Long-distance transport, 519.
Low temperature, 861.
LSU and SSU polypedtide subunits, 91.
Lupinus, 25.
Lycopersicon esculentum Mill., 373, 867.

Macadamia, 873.
Macadamia integrifolia, 873.
Macroalgae, 255.
Magnesium nutrition, 955.
Maize, 185, 193.
Male sterility, 373.
Malus domestica, 541.
Malvaceae, 271.
Mannan, 1.
Membrane potential, 163, 351.
Mesophyll protoplasts, 685.
Metabolism, 1105.
Metabolite pools, 1051.
Microalga, 129.
Microbody, 313.
Microtubules, 307.
Mitochondria, 685.
Mitochondrion, 313.
Mitosis, 625.
Model, 987.
Modelling, 7, 271.
Monoterpenes, 1037.
Mutant, 373.

Natural abundance, 965, 1083.
Na^+, 163:
  and Li^+-stimulation, 179.
Needle anatomy, 921.
Neochloris oleoabundans, 129.
Ni^{2+}, 719.
Nicotiana, 685.
Nitrate, 447, 561, 743:
  reductase activity, 447.
Nitrate-ammonium-absorption, 99.
Nitrogen, 271, 447, 843:
  fixation, 249;
  productivity, 795;
  transport, 736;
  use efficiency, 703, 873.
^{14}N, 965.
^{15}N, 965.
N_2 fixation, 593, 939.
Nodule permeability, 849.
Non-photochemical quenching, 25.
Nutrient availability, 463, 569, 577.
Nutrition, 665, 911.

Oak, 809.
Oleaceae, 607.
Open-top chamber, 365.
Opuntia amyclea, 329.
Opuntia ficusindica, 329.
Organic acid accumulation, 821.
Osmoregulation, 129.
Osmotic:
  adjustment, 711;
  potential, 837;
  stress, 447.
Oxygen isotope, 1073.
Oxygen-18, 1005.
$^{18}O/^{16}O$, 1073.
Ozone depletion, 921.

Palaeoecology, 1051.
Palmae, 393.
Paraquat, 955:
  resistence, 531.

Parasitic angiosperm, 283.
Partitioning, 795.
Pea, 617.
Peach, 873.
Pear, 211.
Pectin, 1.
Percoll gradient, 685.
Persea americana L., 313.
pH, 551, 561, 693.
Phaeophyceae, 241.
Phaseolus vulgaris L., 955.
Phloem transport, 617.
Phosphate transport, 665.
Phosphatidylcholine, 601.
Phosphoenolpyruvate carboxylase, 987.
Phospholipid transfer protein, 861.
Phosphorus, 843.
Photoadaptation, 613.
Photoinhibition, 37, 81, 301, 703, 809.
Photomixotrophy, 343.
Photorespiration, 655.
Photosynthesis, 25, 241, 255, 271, 283, 343, 541, 613, 809, 821, 873, 911, 1005:
  in flashing light, 569, 577;
  model, 1063.
Photosynthetic:
  apparatus, 411;
  capacity, 343;
  induction state, 569, 577.
Photo-oxidation, 381, 955.
Phylogeny, 1051.
Physical impedance, 123.
Phytochrome control, 479.
Phytochrome-mediated, 743.
Phytophthora palmivora, 645.
Picea engelmannii, 921.
Picea glauca, 837.
Pinyon-juniper woodlands, 831.
Pisum sativum, 91, 123, 463, 617.
Plant, 1005:
  metabolism, 1037;
  pathogenesis, 645;
  root, 645;
  water, 1005.
Plasma membrane, 625.
Plasmin membrane, 931.
Plasmodesmata, 137, 507.
Pollen species, 601.
Pollution, 1105.
Polypodiacaeae, 81.
Polypodium polypodioides, 81.
Poplar, 431.
Populus deltoides, 431.
Post illumination CO_2 fixation, 577.
Potassium, 351:
  concentration, 585.
Pressure:
  cell, 123;
  collar, 491.
Pressure-volume curves, 393.
Productivity, 329, 613.
Proteaceae, 873.
Proton efflux, 675.
Proton transport, 199.
Prunus cerasus, 211.
Prunus persica, 873.
Pseudoroegneria spicata, 855.
Pyrus communis, 211.

Quantum yield, 301.
Quercus petraea, 809.
Quercus prinus, 541.
Quercus robur, 541.

Rainforest, 901.
Regulation, 343.
Relative growth, 795:
  rate, 221.
Resistance, 955.
Respiration, 231, 283, 541.
Respiratory CO_2 recycling, 821.
Resurrection fern, 81.
Rhizodermis exudation, 289.
Rhizosphere, 645.
Rhodamine 123, 685.
Ribulose-1,5-bisphosphate carboxylase/oxygenase, 91, 569, 987.
Rice, 231.
RNA polymerase, 439.
RNA transcripts, 91.
Root, 351, 665:
  architecture, 749;
  cells, 867;
  exudation, 289;
  fraction, 99;
  growth, 123, 337, 693:
    and electrical oscillations, 115;
  inhibition, 463;
  micromorphology, 749;
  temperature, 99.
Root-to-root communication, 551.
Root-to-shoot communication, 561.
Rosaceae, 211, 873.
rRNA, 439.
Rye, 585.

Sabal palmetto, 393, 401.
Saccharum spp., 471.
Salicaceae, 491.
Salinity, 129, 727, 867:
  tolerance, 711.
Salix viminalis, 107, 491.
Salt:
  stress, 11, 199;
  toxicity, 625.
Sample gas preparation, 1091.
Secale cereale, 585.
Second messengers, 625, 931.
Seed:
  coat, 617;
  development, 617;
  germination, 479.
Selected ion monitoring, 373.
Self-assembly, 1.
Senecio douglasii, 301.
Sesbania rostrata, 939.
Shade, 569, 577.
Single-file pore, 11.
Sink strength, 617.
SNIF-NMR, 1037.
Sodium fluxes, 727.
Soil:
  compaction, 185, 193;

nutrients, 463;
water status, 185, 193.
Solanum, 685.
Sour orange, 337.
Source leaf, 265.
Source/sink transition, 343.
Soybean, 569, 577, 703, 735, 749.
Spanish broom, 455.
Spartium junceum, 455.
Spinach, 795.
Spinacia oleracea, L., cv Subito, 795.
Spirodela polyrhiza, 743.
Spirulina, 613.
Stable isotopes, 831, 1005.
Starch, 25.
Stem:
area index, 329;
capacitance, 393;
nodules, 939;
photosynthesis, 455;
water storage, 401.
Stimulus/response coupling, 931.
Stomata, 471.
Stomatal conductance, 185, 193, 541, 911, 987.
Stress, 321:
relaxation, 107;
resposes, 625.
Stretch activation, 289.
Striga gesnerioides, 283.
Substrate regeneration, 987.
Sucrose, 25.
transport, 617.
Sugar composition, 601.
Sugarcane, 471.
Sulphate reduction, 1105.
Sulphur:
isotopes, 1105;
uptake, 1105.
Sunflower, 551, 561.
Sun/shade acclimation, 411.
Supernodulation, 249.
Superoxide radical, 955.
Symbiosis, 249.
Symplast, 137, 151.
Symplastic phloem loading, 265.
Synechococcus, 179.
Syringgaldazine peroxidases, 719.
Syzygium samarangense Merr., 321.

Temperature, 855.
Thermocouple psychrometer, 947.
Thylakoid membrane, 381.
Time-domain reflectometry, 401.
Tomato, 373.
Tomato plants, 71.
Toxicity, 719.
Transient inhibition of photosynthetic activity, 531.
Transition temperature, 601.
Translocation, 447.
Transnodal:
fluxes, 507;
resistance, 507.
Transpiration, 471.
Tree:
cutting experiments, 401;
growth, 337.
Trifolium repens, 593.
Triticum aestivum L. cv. Drabant, 447, 719.
tRNA, 503.
Tropical plants, 821.
Turgor, 7, 837:
homeostat mechanism, 617;
pressure, 11;
regulation, 61.
Turgor-sensitive transport, 617.
Turion, 743.
Twig photosynthesis, 301.
T-DNA-related membrane potential decrease, 519.

Ultrasound acoustic emissions (UAEs), 491.
Ultraviolet-B radiation, 921.
Ulva lactuca, 255.
Understory, 901.
Unsaturation (fatty acid), 601.
Ureide, 735.

Vacuolar volume, 867.
Vacuoles, 685.
Vascular:
anatomy, 849;
development, 607;
transport, 849.
Vernalization requirements, 439.
Video images, 123.
Vigna unguiculata, 283.
Vitamin E, 381.
Vitis, 25.

Ware-use efficiency, 831.
Water:
content, 837;
deficit, 447;
plant, 665;
potential, 351, 831, 837, 947;
relations, 7, 49, 1073;
storage, 393;
stress, 25, 301, 455, 551, 809, 855;
transport, 7, 735;
uptake, 351;
use, 1073:
efficiency, 485, 703, 911, 1073.
Waterlogging, 321.
Waxapple, 321.
Wheat, 447.
White clover, 593.

Xanthophyll cycle, 411.
Xylan, 1.
Xylem:
cavitation, 431, 471;
cell walls, 71;
differentiation, 849;
emboli, 491;
sap, 551:
leaf conductance, 561.
Xyloglucan, 1.
X-ray microanalysis, 585.

Yield, 593:
tugor, 107.

Zea mays, 289, 307, 693.

Zeaxanthin, 411.
Zinc, 11.
Zoospore, 645.